

Medical Abbreviations 医护缩写

写字

医学常用语缩写

- aa.-of each[各]
- Ab.-antibody[抗体]
- abd.-abdomen[腹部]
- ABG-arterial blood gas[动脉血气]
- abn.-abnormal[异常]
- ABp-arterial blood pressure[动脉压]
- Abs.-absent[无]
- abstr.-abstract[摘要]
- a.c.-before meals[饭前]
- Ach.-actylcholine[乙酰胆碱]
- ACH.-adrenal cortical hormone[肾上腺皮质激素]
- ACT.-active coagulative time[活化凝血时间]
- ACTH.-adrenocorticotripic[促肾上腺皮质激素]
- ad.(add.)-adde[加]
- ad effect.-ad effectum [直到有效]
- ADH.-antidiuretic hormone[抗利尿激素]
- ad lib-at liesure[随意]
- adm.(admin)-adminstration[给药]
- ad us est.-for external use[外用]
- af.-atrial fibrillation[房颤]
- aF.-atrial flutter[房扑]
- A/G ratio.-albumin-globulin ratio[白-球蛋白比]
- AIDS.-acquired immune deficiency syndrome[艾滋病]
- al.-left ear[左耳]
- alb.-albumin[白蛋白]
- AM.-before noon[上午]
- amb.-ambulance[救护车]
- amp.(ampul)-ampoule[安瓿]
- ANA.-anesthesia[麻醉]
- anal.-analgesic[镇痛药]
- ap.-before dinner[饭前]
- appr.(approx.)-approximately [大约]
- AR.-aortic regurgitation[主闭]
- AS.-aortic stenosis[主狭]
- ASA.-aspirin[阿斯匹林]
- ASD.-atrial septal defect[房缺]
- AST.-aspartate transaminase[谷草转氨酶]
- atm.(atmos.)-atomsphere[大气压]
- ATS.-antitetanic serum[抗破伤风血清]
- av.-average[平均]
- Ba.-Barium[钡]
- BBT.-basal body temperature[基础体温]
- BCG.-bacille Calmette- Guerin[卡介苗]
- biblio.-biliography[参考文献]
- bid.-twice a day[每日二次]
- b.m.-basal metabolism[基础代谢]
- Bp.-blood pressure[血压]
- bpm-baets per minute[次/分]
- BS.-blood sugar[血糖]
- BW.-body weight[体重]
- C. - centigrade[摄氏温度计]
- CA.-carcinoma[癌]
- Cal.-cancer[癌]
- Cal. – calorie[卡]
- Cap. – capsule[囊]
- C.B.C-complete blood count[血常规]
- CC.-chief complaint[主诉]
- CC. list.-critical condition list[病危通知单]
- CCU.- Coronary care unit[冠心病监护室]

·CD.-caesarean delivered[剖腹产]	·ER. – emergency room[急诊室]
·CDC.-calculated date of confinement[预产期]	·et al.-and elsewhere[等等]
·CEA.-carcinoembryonic antigen[癌胚抗原]	·etc. – and so forth[等等]
·CG.-control group[对照组]	·F.(Fahr.)-Fahrenheit [华氏]
·CK.-creatine kinase[肌酸激酶]	·F- Female[女性]
·Cl.-centilitre[毫开]	·F.B.S.- fasting blood sugar[空腹血糖]
·cm.-centimetre[毫米]	·FDP.-fibrinogen degradation products[纤维蛋白原降解产物]
·CNS.-central nervous system[中枢神经系统]	·FFA. – free fatty acid[游离脂肪酸]
·Co.-compound[复方]	·FUO. – fever of unknown origin[不明原因发热]
·contra.-contraindicated[禁忌]	·FX. – fracture [骨折]
·CT.- computerized tomography[计算机断层扫描]	·GH. – growth hormone[生长素]
·C.V-curriculum vitae[简历]	·GI.- gastrointestinal[消化]
·DBp-diastolic blood pressure[舒张压]	·GITS. – gastrointestinal therapy system[胃肠治疗系统]
·DD.- differential diagnosis[鉴别诊断]	·gtt. – drops[滴]
·dept.-department[科]	·GU.- gastric ulcer[胃溃疡]
·diag.-diagnosis[诊断]	·Hb. – hemoglobin[血红蛋白]
·DIC-disseminate intravascular coagulation[弥漫性血管内凝血]	·HBp.-high blood pressure[高血压]
·dl.-deciliter[分升]	·HCG. – human choroionic gonadotropic hormone[人绒毛膜促性腺激素]
·DM.-diabetic mellitus[糖尿病]	·HDL.- high density lipoprotein[高密度脂蛋白]
·DM.-diastolic murmur[舒张期杂音]	·HR.-heart rate[心率]
·D.O.A.-dead on arrival[到达时已死亡]	·ht.-height[身高]
·DOB.-date of birth[出生日期]	·HTN.-hypertension[高血压]
·Dr.-doctor[医生]	·Hx.-history [病历]
·DIW.-dextrose in water[葡萄糖液]	·Hypo.-hypodermic injection[皮下注射]
·D-5-W,-5% dextrose in water[5%葡萄糖液]	·IABP.-intra – aortic balloon pacing[主动脉内囊反搏]
·DU-duodenal ulcer[十二指肠溃疡]	·I/O.-intake and output [进出量]
·ECG.(EKG.)- electrocardiograph[心电图]	·ICU. – intensive care unit[重症监护病房]
·ECHO .-echogram[超声]	·ie. – that is [即]
·EDD.(EDC)-expected date of delivery (confinement)[预产期]	
·ENT. – ears, nose and throat[五官科]	
·EMG. – electromyogram[肌电图]	

- Ig. – immunoglobulin[免疫球蛋白]
- Im. – iutramuscular[肌内的]
- INH.- inhalation[吸入]
- INH.- isoniazid[异烟肼]
- Inj.- injection[注射]
- Int.- intern[实习生]
- IP.- in-patient[住院病入]
- Iu.- international unit[国防单位]
- IV.-intravenously[静脉内]
- J.- joule[焦耳]
- K.U.B- Kidney,ureter and bladder[肾、输尿管和膀胱]
- LBp.-low blood pressure [低血压]
- LC. – laparoscopic cholecystectomy[腹腔镜胆囊切除术]
- LDL.-Low density lipoprotein[低密度脂蛋白]
- Liq. – liquid[液体]
- LMP.- last menstrual period[末次月经]
- LP. –lumbar puncture[腰穿]
- M. –male[男性]
- MCD.-mean corpuscular diameter[平均红细胞直径]
- MCH.-mean corpuscular hemoglobin[平均红细胞血红蛋白量]
- MCHC.-mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration[平均红细胞血红蛋白浓度]
- MCV.-mean corpuscular volume[平均红细胞体积]
- MI.-myocardial infarction[心梗]
- min.-minute[分]
- mixt. –mixture[合剂]
- mmHg.- millimeters of mercury[毫米汞柱]
- MRI.- magnetic resonance image[核磁共振]
- MS.- mitral stenosis[二尖瓣狭窄]
- N/V.-nausea and vomiting[恶心呕吐]
- N.B – note bene [注意]
- NE.- norepinephrine [去甲肾上腺素]
- neg.- negative[阴性的]
- NIDDM.- non-insulin-dependent diabetis mellitus[II 型糖尿病]
- norm.- normal[正常的]
- NPN.-non-protein nitrogen[非蛋白氮]
- NPO.- non-peros[禁食]
- NS. –normal saline[生理盐水]
- OB.- obstetrics [产科学]
- OGTT.- oral glucose tolerance test[口服糖耐量试验]
- OP.- out-patient[门诊病人]
- OPC.- out-patient clinic[门诊]
- OR.- operating room[手术室]
- OT. – old tuberculin[旧结核菌素]
- P-pulse[脉搏]
- P.C.- post cibum [饭后]
- PE. (Px.)- physical examination[体检]
- PG. – prostaglandin[前列腺素]
- PH. – past history [过去史]
- PHI. – present history illness[现病史]
- PM.- post meridiem[下午]
- Post-op.- postoperation[术后]
- pre-op.- preoperation[术前]
- priv. – private[私人的]
- prn.-pro re nata[必要时]
- prog.- prognosis[预后]
- P.S. – postscript[附言]
- Psy.- psychiatry[精神病学]
- psychol. – psychology[心理学]
- PT. – physical therapy[物理疗法]

- PT.- prothrombin time[凝血酶原时间]
- qd.- quaque die [每日一次]
- qid.-quater in die [每日四次]
- qn.-quaque nocte[每晚]
- RBC.-red blood count[红细胞计数]
- ref.-reference[参考文献]
- RHD.-Rheumatic heart disease[风心病]
- RI.-regular insulin[常规胰岛素]
- rout.-routin[常规]
- RT.-radiotherapy[放射治疗]
- SBE –subacute bacterial endocarditis[亚急性细菌性心内膜炎]
- Seq.-sequela[后遗症]
- sex.-sexual[性别的]
- sig.-signa[标明用法]
- SK.-streptokinase[链激酶]
- SLE.-sgstemic lupus erythematosus[系统性红斑狼疮]
- SM.-systolic murmur[收缩期杂音]
- SR.-sinus rhythm[窦性节律]
- SSS.-sick sinus syndrome[病窦综合征]
- ST.- skin test[皮试]
- stat.- at once[立即]
- Sx.- symptom or sign[症状或体征]
- Syr.- syrup[糖浆]
- Tab.- stablet[片剂]
- TAT.- toxin-antitoxin[毒素抗毒素]
- TB.-tuberculosis[结核]
- tid.- three times daily[每日三次]
- TSH.- thyroid-stimulating hormone[促甲状腺激素]
- us.- ultrasound[超声]
- VIP.- very important person[贵宾]
- Vit.- vitamine[维生素]
- VSD.- ventricular septal defect[室缺]
- VMA.- hydroxymandelic acid[香草杏仁酸]
- WBC.- white blood cell[白细胞]
- Wt.- weight[体重]
- Y/O.- years old [岁]

常用药品名称缩写简表

英文缩写	药品名称	英文缩写	药品名称
5FU	5-氟尿嘧啶	6MP	6-巯基嘌呤
ACV	无环鸟苷	ADR	阿霉素
APC	复方阿斯匹林	AZA	硫唑嘌呤
BTX-A	A 型肉毒毒素	CBZ	卡马西平
CEF	头孢呋辛钠	CEL	赛利洛尔
CIP	环丙沙星	CLX	头孢氨苄
CO VB	复方维生素 B	CPZ	头孢哌酮
CSA	环孢素 A	CZP	氯硝西洋
DMPPC	甲氧西林	DOC	多西紫杉醇
DOX	阿霉素	DRL	屈洛昔芬
EE	炔雌醇	EM	红霉素
FOM	磷霉素	GL	格列齐特
GLI	格列吡嗪	GM	庆大霉素
GNS	葡萄糖钠盐	GS	葡萄糖
GTW	雷公藤多苷	HCL	盐酸黄酮哌酯
ILS	白细胞介素	IN	肌醇烟酸酯
LD	左旋多巴	LFX	洛非西定
LM	盐酸左旋咪唑	LMWH	低分子肝素
LNG	左炔诺孕酮	LTB4	白三烯 B ₄
LTG	拉莫三嗪	LVFX	左氧氟沙星
MEBO	美宝湿润烧伤膏	MINO	米诺环素
MMC	丝裂霉素	MMF	霉酚酸酯
MP	甲泼尼龙	MZR	咪唑立宾
NK-104	伊它伐他汀	NM	硫酸新霉素
NS	生理盐水	NTL	奈替米星
OFLX	氧氟沙星	OTC	盐酸土霉素
PB	苯巴比妥	PPA	盐酸苯丙醇胺
PRED	泼尼松	PSS	藻酸双酯钠
RSG	罗格列酮	SB	碳酸氢钠
SBT	舒巴坦	SD	磺胺嘧啶
SDM	磺胺邻二甲氧嘧啶	SFZSIZ	磺胺二甲异恶唑
SG	磺胺脒	SM2	磺胺二甲嘧啶
SMD	磺胺对甲氧嘧啶	SMM	磺胺间甲氧嘧啶
SMZ	磺胺甲基异恶唑	TAM	三苯氧胺
TC	盐酸四环素	MP	甲氧苄氨嘧啶
TNZ	替硝唑	TOB	妥布霉素
TPM	托吡酯	VA	维生素 A
VAD	维生素 AD	VB1	维生素 B ₁
VB12	维生素 B ₁₂	VB2	维生素 B ₂
VB6	维生素 B ₆	VC	维生素 C
VD	维生素 D	VE	维生素 E

VPA	丙戊酸钠
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